

TECHNICAL REPORT
SECONDARY
2007-2008
ORANGE COUNTY

Core Module A



Section A

1. Introduction

Table A1.1

CHKS Survey Modules Administered

Survey Module	Administered
A. Core (Required)	x
B. Resilience & Youth Development	
C. AOD Use & Safety	
D. Tobacco	
E. Physical Health	
F. Sexual Behavior	
G. Custom Questions	
H. District After School Module	

Table A1.2

Student Sample Characteristics

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	Cont / Comm
<i>Student Sample Size</i>				
Final Number	23961	24797	22448	2006

2. Sample Characteristics

Table A2.1

Age of Sample

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
12 years or younger	65	0	0	2
13 years old	33	3	0	1
14 years old	2	67	0	2
15 years old	0	27	3	5
16 years old	0	2	70	30
17 years old	0	0	26	46
18 years or older	0	0	1	14

Question HS/MS A.3: How old are you?

Table A2.2

Gender of Sample

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
Male	50	49	49	58
Female	50	51	51	42

Question HS/MS A.4: What is your sex?

Table A2.3

Ethnic/Racial Characteristics of Sample

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
American Indian or Alaska Native	5	3	3	4
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	4	4	4	3
Asian	20	20	21	5
Black or African American (non-Hispanic)	4	4	4	5
Hispanic or Latino/Latina	41	40	35	64
White or Caucasian (non-Hispanic)	29	35	40	24
Other	13	9	7	6
Selected more than one	12	12	11	8

Question HS/MS A.6: How do you describe yourself? (Mark all that apply)

Note: Column totals may add up to more than 100% because students could select more than one response.

Table A2.4***Living Situation***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
A home with both parents	70	69	49
A home with only one parent	22	23	34
Other relative's home	3	3	6
A home with more than one family	4	3	5
Friend's home	1	1	2
Foster home, group care, or waiting placement	0	0	1
Hotel or motel	0	0	1
Migrant housing	0	0	0
Shelter	1	1	1
On the street (no fixed housing), car campground	1	1	1
Other transitional or temporary housing	0	0	0
Other living arrangements	2	1	2

Question HS A.9: What best describes where you live? A home includes a house, apartment, trailer, or mobile home. (Mark all)

Table A2.5***Grades, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
Mostly A's	25	22	16	12
A's and B's	36	33	30	24
Mostly B's	7	8	12	9
B's and C's	17	20	23	23
Mostly C's	3	5	7	8
C's and D's	7	8	8	12
Mostly D's	1	2	2	5
Mostly F's	2	3	2	7

Question HS A.123/MS A.105: During the past 12 months, how would you describe the grades you mostly received in school?

Table A2.6***Truancy, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
0 times	82	69	52	29
1-2 times	11	16	21	21
A few times	5	10	16	25
Once a month	1	1	3	4
Once a week	0	1	3	6
More than once a week	1	3	5	15

Question HS A.124/MS A.106: During the past 12 months, about how many times did you skip school or cut classes?

Table A2.7***Days Home Alone During Normal School Week***

	Grade 7 %
Never	36
1 day	15
2 days	10
3 days	7
4 days	4
5 days	21

Question MS A.101: In a normal school week, how many days are you home after school for at least one hour without an adult there?

3. Resilience and Youth Development

Table A3.1

Summary of External Assets

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low in Assets (%)	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11			Cont / Comm		
	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L
<i>School Environment</i>												
Total Assets	36	54	10	31	56	13	35	52	13	28	55	17
Caring Relationships: Adult in School	37	54	10	32	56	12	38	52	10	34	54	12
High Expectations: Adult in School	58	37	6	48	45	8	47	45	8	44	45	11
Meaningful Participation	16	56	28	14	54	32	16	50	33	12	44	44
<i>Community Environment</i>												
Total Assets	69	24	7	67	25	7	67	26	7	46	40	15
Caring Relationships: Adult in Community	67	25	8	66	26	8	66	26	8	54	34	12
High Expectations: Adult in Community	69	24	7	68	25	8	65	27	8	53	34	13
Meaningful Participation	52	36	12	53	34	14	51	35	13	22	48	31
<i>School Connectedness Scale</i>												
	54	38	8	49	42	10	46	43	11	37	45	18

Table A3.2

Summary of External Assets - American Indian or Alaska Native

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low in Assets (%)	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11			Cont / Comm		
	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L
<i>School Environment</i>												
Total Assets	39	50	11	34	54	12	36	46	17	41	44	15
Caring Relationships: Adult in School	39	51	10	36	53	11	42	45	13	47	40	13
High Expectations: Adult in School	57	37	5	49	41	10	47	41	12	48	37	15
Meaningful Participation	15	57	27	18	56	26	17	48	34	24	38	38
<i>Community Environment</i>												
Total Assets	72	22	6	70	22	8	67	24	9	51	34	14
Caring Relationships: Adult in Community	68	23	9	68	24	9	64	25	11	55	28	16
High Expectations: Adult in Community	70	23	7	70	21	9	64	25	12	58	26	15
Meaningful Participation	55	35	10	57	32	11	52	34	14	25	47	28
<i>School Connectedness Scale</i>												
	52	37	11	47	42	11	42	41	17	44	32	25

Table A3.3

Summary of External Assets - Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low in Assets (%)	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11			Cont / Comm		
	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L
<i>School Environment</i>												
Total Assets	37	56	8	35	56	9	35	53	12	27	67	6
Caring Relationships: Adult in School	34	57	9	34	57	9	37	53	11	34	58	8
High Expectations: Adult in School	58	37	5	52	43	5	47	46	7	55	37	8
Meaningful Participation	17	59	24	17	58	24	19	51	30	16	57	27
<i>Community Environment</i>												
Total Assets	74	21	6	71	23	5	68	26	6	46	42	12
Caring Relationships: Adult in Community	70	21	8	65	27	7	64	28	9	50	40	10
High Expectations: Adult in Community	72	22	7	68	25	7	63	30	7	42	48	10
Meaningful Participation	63	30	8	61	32	7	59	32	9	34	36	30
<i>School Connectedness Scale</i>												
	52	38	9	50	41	9	46	41	13	31	35	33

Table A3.4

Summary of External Assets - Asian

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low in Assets (%)	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11			Cont / Comm		
	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L
School Environment												
Total Assets	36	56	8	29	59	11	32	55	13	27	64	10
Caring Relationships: Adult in School	35	56	9	30	60	10	34	56	10	26	66	8
High Expectations: Adult in School	57	38	5	47	47	6	43	49	7	44	48	8
Meaningful Participation	17	58	25	14	57	29	18	51	31	14	51	36
Community Environment												
Total Assets	67	27	6	65	28	7	63	29	8	46	40	13
Caring Relationships: Adult in Community	61	31	9	59	32	9	56	33	11	52	32	15
High Expectations: Adult in Community	65	28	7	62	30	8	58	33	10	52	36	12
Meaningful Participation	56	37	8	58	33	9	55	35	9	19	55	26
School Connectedness Scale												
	55	38	7	48	44	9	44	45	11	27	51	22

Table A3.5

Summary of External Assets - Black or African American (non-Hispanic)

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low in Assets (%)	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11			Cont / Comm		
	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L
School Environment												
Total Assets	37	51	12	30	54	16	32	48	20	24	51	24
Caring Relationships: Adult in School	36	52	12	33	51	16	33	51	16	28	51	21
High Expectations: Adult in School	56	36	8	44	44	12	43	42	15	30	53	17
Meaningful Participation	16	57	27	16	54	31	18	49	34	10	49	40
Community Environment												
Total Assets	68	24	8	63	26	11	63	27	10	39	40	22
Caring Relationships: Adult in Community	67	23	10	62	26	13	60	27	13	40	39	22
High Expectations: Adult in Community	68	23	9	62	25	13	61	26	13	38	38	24
Meaningful Participation	52	35	13	50	35	15	49	37	14	17	59	24
School Connectedness Scale												
	45	41	13	41	42	16	37	44	19	38	38	25

Table A3.6

Summary of External Assets - Hispanic or Latino/Latina

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low in Assets (%)	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11			Cont / Comm		
	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L
School Environment												
Total Assets	33	55	12	27	57	16	31	52	16	25	57	18
Caring Relationships: Adult in School	34	54	12	30	56	14	35	53	12	33	55	12
High Expectations: Adult in School	55	39	6	45	46	9	46	46	9	41	48	11
Meaningful Participation	14	55	32	11	51	38	14	48	38	11	43	46
Community Environment												
Total Assets	63	28	9	60	31	10	61	30	9	45	40	15
Caring Relationships: Adult in Community	64	27	9	63	28	10	64	27	9	54	34	12
High Expectations: Adult in Community	65	27	8	63	28	9	63	28	9	53	34	13
Meaningful Participation	41	41	18	39	40	21	40	39	21	21	45	34
School Connectedness Scale												
	49	42	9	43	46	11	41	48	11	37	46	17

Table A3.7

Summary of External Assets - White or Caucasian (non-Hispanic)

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low in Assets (%)	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11			Cont / Comm		
	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L
School Environment												
Total Assets	41	51	8	36	53	10	39	50	11	34	53	13
Caring Relationships: Adult in School	41	51	8	38	53	9	43	49	8	41	51	8
High Expectations: Adult in School	62	34	4	52	41	6	51	42	7	54	39	7
Meaningful Participation	18	57	25	17	57	27	18	53	29	13	44	42
Community Environment												
Total Assets	81	16	4	78	17	4	76	19	5	51	39	9
Caring Relationships: Adult in Community	77	18	5	75	20	5	73	21	6	57	35	8
High Expectations: Adult in Community	77	18	5	77	18	5	73	22	5	56	36	8
Meaningful Participation	68	26	6	65	27	8	60	32	9	25	53	22
School Connectedness Scale												
	61	32	7	57	35	7	53	37	10	43	42	15

Table A3.8

Summary of External Assets - Other Ethnicity

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low in Assets (%)	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11			Cont / Comm		
	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L
School Environment												
Total Assets	36	54	9	32	55	14	35	51	13	30	49	20
Caring Relationships: Adult in School	37	54	10	33	55	12	39	49	11	37	48	15
High Expectations: Adult in School	58	36	6	48	44	8	48	43	9	41	41	18
Meaningful Participation	16	56	28	15	55	30	18	50	32	15	42	42
Community Environment												
Total Assets	71	23	6	70	24	7	67	25	8	48	32	20
Caring Relationships: Adult in Community	68	24	8	66	26	8	64	26	9	56	27	18
High Expectations: Adult in Community	70	23	7	68	24	8	65	25	9	56	28	15
Meaningful Participation	55	34	11	56	33	11	54	35	11	22	54	24
School Connectedness Scale												
	53	39	8	48	40	12	44	42	14	32	49	19

Table A3.9

Summary of External Assets - Selected More Than One Ethnicity

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low in Assets (%)	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11			Cont / Comm		
	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L
School Environment												
Total Assets	37	54	9	32	56	12	37	51	12	30	58	12
Caring Relationships: Adult in School	37	54	9	34	55	11	41	49	10	37	57	7
High Expectations: Adult in School	58	37	5	49	44	7	50	43	8	48	43	9
Meaningful Participation	16	58	26	15	56	29	18	51	31	17	43	40
Community Environment												
Total Assets	75	20	6	72	22	6	72	23	6	55	36	9
Caring Relationships: Adult in Community	71	21	8	68	24	7	69	24	8	56	33	11
High Expectations: Adult in Community	72	22	7	70	22	7	68	24	7	59	33	8
Meaningful Participation	60	31	9	59	32	9	56	34	10	25	52	23
School Connectedness Scale												
	55	37	8	50	41	9	48	41	11	44	38	18

4. Alcohol and Other Drug Use

Table A4.1

AOD Use, Lifetime

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
Alcohol (one full drink)				
0 times	80	60	41	19
1 time	8	9	7	6
2 to 3 times	6	11	11	11
4 or more times	7	20	41	65
Marijuana				
0 times	93	82	67	31
1 time	2	4	5	6
2 to 3 times	2	4	6	9
4 or more times	3	10	22	54
Inhalants (to get high)				
0 times	88	85	86	64
1 time	5	5	4	8
2 to 3 times	3	4	4	8
4 or more times	4	6	6	19
Cocaine				
0 times	na	95	91	70
1 time	na	2	2	6
2 to 3 times	na	1	2	7
4 or more times	na	2	4	17
Methamphetamine or any amphetamines				
0 times	na	95	94	75
1 time	na	2	2	5
2 to 3 times	na	1	2	6
4 or more times	na	2	3	14

Question HS A.36-40/MS A.36-38: During your life, how many times have you used or tried...?

na=not asked of middle school students

Table A4.1 - Continued***AOD Use, Lifetime***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
LSD or other psychedelics				
0 times	na	95	93	78
1 time	na	2	2	6
2 to 3 times	na	1	2	7
4 or more times	na	2	3	9
Ecstasy				
0 times	na	94	91	71
1 time	na	2	3	7
2 to 3 times	na	2	2	7
4 or more times	na	2	4	15
Heroin				
0 times	na	97	96	89
1 time	na	1	1	3
2 to 3 times	na	1	1	3
4 or more times	na	2	2	5
Other illegal drug or pill				
0 times	96	91	87	68
1 time	2	2	2	5
2 to 3 times	1	3	4	8
4 or more times	2	4	7	19
<i>Any of the above AOD Use</i>	21	33	39	58
Prescription pain killers				
0 times	na	90	83	65
1 time	na	3	4	6
2 to 3 times	na	3	5	9
4 or more times	na	4	8	20

Question HS A.42-46//MS A.40: During your life, how many times have you used or tried...?

na=not asked of middle school students

Table A4.1 - Continued**AOD Use, Lifetime**

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
Barbiturates				
0 times	na	97	97	90
1 time	na	1	1	2
2 to 3 times	na	1	1	4
4 or more times	na	1	1	4
Tranquilizers or sedatives				
0 times	na	96	93	81
1 time	na	1	2	4
2 to 3 times	na	1	2	5
4 or more times	na	2	3	9
Cold/Cough Medicines				
0 times	na	83	81	66
1 time	na	3	4	7
2 to 3 times	na	5	5	10
4 or more times	na	9	11	18
Diet Pills				
0 times	na	94	94	87
1 time	na	1	1	2
2 to 3 times	na	2	1	3
4 or more times	na	3	3	7
Ritalin™ or Adderall™				
0 times	na	96	93	81
1 time	na	1	2	4
2 to 3 times	na	1	2	5
4 or more times	na	2	3	10

Question HS A.47-51: During your life, how many times have you used or tried...?

na=not asked of middle school students

Table A4.2***Age of Onset***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
Alcohol (one full drink)				
Never	73	55	38	18
10 or under	11	10	7	13
11 -12 years old	13	11	8	15
13-14 years old	2	21	19	25
15-16 years old	0	2	27	23
17 years or older	0	0	2	5
Marijuana				
Never	94	83	69	34
10 or under	1	2	2	5
11 -12 years old	3	4	3	12
13-14 years old	1	10	10	23
15-16 years old	0	1	16	22
17 years or older	0	0	1	4
Other illegal drug				
Never	96	89	82	55
10 or under	1	1	1	3
11 -12 years old	2	2	2	6
13-14 years old	1	6	5	14
15-16 years old	0	1	9	17
17 years or older	0	0	1	4

Question HS A.55,58-59/MS A.44,47-48: About how old were you the first time you had a full drink of alcohol....used marijuana used any other illegal drug?

Table A4.3***Current AOD Use, Past 30 Days***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
Alcohol (at least one drink)	12	23	35	56
Marijuana	4	10	17	44
Inhalants	6	6	4	14
Cocaine	na	3	4	15
Methamphetamine or any amphetamines	na	3	3	11
Ecstasy, LSD or other psychedelics	na	4	5	16
Other illegal drug or pill	3	3	4	13
<i>Any of the above AOD Use</i>	15	26	39	65
Two or more drugs at the same time	na	4	7	21

Question HS A.62, 64-70/MS A.51,53-55: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use...?

na=not asked of middle school students

Table A4.4***Frequency of Current Alcohol and Marijuana Use, Past 30 days***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
Alcohol				
None	88	77	65	44
1 or 2 days	8	13	17	21
3 to 9 days	2	5	11	20
10 to 19 days	1	2	4	8
20 or more days (daily)	1	3	3	8
Marijuana				
None	96	90	83	56
1 or 2 days	2	4	7	13
3 to 9 days	1	2	4	9
10 to 19 days	0	1	2	6
20 or more days (daily)	1	3	4	17

Question HS A.62, 64/MS A.51,53: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use...?

Table A4.5***Ever Very Drunk or Sick from Drinking Alcohol***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	Cont / Comm
	%	%	%	%
0 times	92	77	61	33
1 to 2 times	5	13	17	22
3 to 6 times	1	5	9	16
7 or more times	1	5	12	29

Question HS A.52/MS A.41: During your life, how many times have you been very drunk or sick after drinking alcohol?

Table A4.6***Ever "High" from Using Drugs***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	Cont / Comm
	%	%	%	%
0 times	93	82	70	35
1 to 2 times	4	6	8	11
3 to 6 times	1	4	6	10
7 or more times	2	8	17	44

Question HS A.53/MS A.42: During your life, how many times have you been high (loaded, stoned, or wasted) from using drugs?

Table A4.7***Current Binge (Episodic Heavy) Drinking, Past 30 Days***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	Cont / Comm
	%	%	%	%
0 days	95	88	78	57
1 to 2 days	3	6	11	17
3 or more days	2	6	12	26

Question HS A.63/MS A.52: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use five or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?

Table A4.8***Desired Level of Alcohol Consumption, Drinking Style or Preference***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	Cont / Comm
	%	%	%	%
Don't drink alcohol	75	58	44	25
Just a sip or two	15	15	12	10
Enough to feel it a little	5	11	14	17
Enough to feel it a lot	2	8	19	25
Until really drunk	2	7	11	23

Question HS A.75/MS A.62: How do you like to drink alcohol?

Table A4.9***Usual Level of Highness When Using Drugs***

	Grade 9	Grade 11	Cont / Comm
	%	%	%
Don't use drugs	82	71	39
Not high at all	2	2	4
A little high	5	6	10
Moderately high	5	11	21
Very high	6	9	26

Question HS A76: If you use marijuana or other drugs, how high (stoned, faded, wasted, trashed) do you usually get?

Table A4.10***Ever Driven after Drinking (Respondent or by Friend)***

	Grade 9	Grade 11	Cont / Comm
	%	%	%
<i>Never</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>53</i>
<i>Any</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>47</i>
1 time	6	8	8
2 times	5	6	9
3 to 6 times	5	7	12
7 or more times	5	6	17

Question HS A.88: In your life, how many times have you driven a car when you had been drinking alcohol, or been in a car driven by a friend when he or she had been drinking?

Table A4.11

Ever Been a Passenger in a Car Driven by Someone Who Had Been Drinking

	Grade 7
	%
<i>Never</i>	54
<i>Any</i>	46
1 time	13
2 times	9
3 to 6 times	8
7 or more times	11

Question MS A.80: In your life, how many times have you ridden in a car driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

Table A4.12***Any Current Alcohol and Marijuana Use on School Property, Past 30 Days***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
Alcohol				
0 days	95	93	94	85
1 to 2 days	3	4	3	8
3 or more days	2	3	3	7
Marijuana				
0 days	97	95	94	82
1 to 2 days	2	2	2	7
3 or more days	1	3	3	10
Any illegal drug or pill				
0 days	98	96	96	89
1 to 2 days	1	2	2	5
3 or more days	1	2	2	6

Question HS A.72-74/MS A.57-59: During the past 30 days, on how many days on school property did you... have at least one drink of alcohol? ...smoke marijuana?

Table A4.13***Ever Drunk or High on School Property***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
0 times	96	89	81	53
1 to 2 times	3	6	8	14
3 to 6 times	1	2	4	10
7 or more times	1	3	7	23

Question HS A.54/MS A.43: During your life, how many times have you been drunk on alcohol or high on drugs on school property?

Table A4.14***Perceived Harm of Frequent Alcohol Use***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
Alcohol - Drink Occasionally				
Great	28	29	26	28
Moderate	24	24	24	22
Slight	26	29	34	31
None	23	18	16	19
Alcohol - 5 or more drinks once or twice a week				
Great	49	53	52	38
Moderate	22	24	27	27
Slight	9	10	12	18
None	20	13	9	17

Question HS A.79-80/MS A.65-66: How much do people risk harming themselves physically and in other ways when they do the following...alcohol

Table A4.15***Perceived Harm of Frequent Marijuana Use***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
Marijuana - Smoke Occasionally				
Great	49	48	40	29
Moderate	22	24	23	18
Slight	8	13	20	23
None	21	16	17	31
Marijuana - Smoke once or twice a week				
Great	59	60	53	30
Moderate	14	16	20	20
Slight	6	8	13	20
None	21	15	14	30

Question HS A.81-82/MS A.67-68: How much do people risk harming themselves physically and in other ways when they do the following...marijuana

Table A4.16***Personal Disapproval of Using Alcohol***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
Alcohol - One or two drinks nearly every day				
Neither approve or disapprove	18	22	23	42
Somewhat disapprove	13	20	22	26
Strongly disapprove	69	58	55	32
Marijuana or Hashish - Once or twice				
Neither approve or disapprove	18	27	39	58
Somewhat disapprove	13	19	20	20
Strongly disapprove	70	54	41	22
Marijuana - Once a month or more				
Neither approve or disapprove	17	25	35	57
Somewhat disapprove	11	16	19	20
Strongly disapprove	72	59	47	23

Question HS A.91-93/MS A.75-77: How do you feel about someone your age doing the following...alcohol, marijuana or hashish

Table A4.17***Student Perception of Percent of Marijuana Use Among Peers***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
None of them	53	21	10	9
10 percent	24	21	12	5
20 percent	7	12	10	4
30 percent	4	10	9	4
40 percent	2	7	8	3
50 percent	5	13	16	12
60 percent	1	4	7	4
70 percent	1	4	8	8
80 percent	1	4	9	14
90 percent	1	3	7	21
All of them	1	2	3	18

Question HS A.87/MS A.73: Think about a group of 100 students in your grade. About how many students have done the following... Ever tried marijuana?

Table A4.18***Occurrence of Problems While Using Alcohol/Drugs***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
Does not apply, never used alcohol/drugs	69	52	27
Problems with emotions, nerves, mental health	7	10	20
Trouble or problems with the police	6	9	21
Money problems	2	5	12
Get into trouble in school	3	5	20
Problems with school work	4	6	14
Fight with other kids	4	5	13
Damage a friendship	5	7	12
Physically hurt or injure yourself	3	5	11
Unwanted or unprotected sex	0	6	14
Forget what happened or pass out	7	14	23
Other problems	4	6	12
More than one problem	9	15	31
Never had problems when I've used alcohol/drugs	16	25	27

Question HS A.89: Has using alcohol, marijuana, or other drugs ever caused you to have any of the following problems? (Mark all that apply.) Please note: Because all that apply are marked, total percentages may exceed 100%.

Table A4.19
Occurrence of Experiences While Using Alcohol/Drugs

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
Does not apply, have not used alcohol or drugs	72	55	31
Had to increase use to get same effect as before	7	13	25
Spent a lot of time getting, using, or being "hung over" from using	4	7	15
Used alcohol or drugs a lot more than intended	5	9	18
Used alcohol or drugs when alone	6	10	21
Alcohol/drug use often kept you from going to school, working, recreational activities or hobbies	3	5	12
Didn't like the way you felt when not high or drunk	3	5	12
Thought about reducing or stopping	6	12	23
Told self not going to use but used anyway	5	9	17
Spoke with someone about reducing or stopping use	3	7	14
Attended counseling, program, or group to reduce/stop use	1	2	6
More than one experience	8	15	29
Use alcohol or drugs but have not experienced any of these things	14	22	23

Question HS A.96: If you use alcohol, marijuana, or another drug, have you had any of the following experiences?

(Mark all that apply.)

Please note: Because all that apply are marked, total percentages may exceed 100%.

Table A4.20***Perceived Difficulty of Obtaining Alcohol and Marijuana***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
Alcohol				
Very difficult	13	7	5	6
Fairly difficult	12	8	6	7
Fairly easy	16	22	23	23
Very easy	18	37	51	50
Don't know	41	26	15	14
Marijuana				
Very difficult	23	11	6	6
Fairly difficult	11	10	7	4
Fairly easy	9	18	20	14
Very easy	11	27	45	61
Don't know	47	34	23	14

Question HS A.84-85/MS A.70-71: How difficult is it for students in your grade to get any of the following substances if they really want them?

Table A4.21***Offered Illegal Drugs on School Property, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
0 times	87	77	71	53
1 time	6	9	9	12
2 to 3 times	3	6	8	11
4 or more times	3	8	12	25

Question HS A.106/MS A.88: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you... been offered, sold, or given an illegal drug?

Table A4.22***Talked to parents or guardian about dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
No	35	42	45	42
Yes	65	58	55	58

Question HS A 97/MS A.60: During the past 12 months...Have you talked with at least one of your parents (or guardian) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol or drug use?

Table A4.23***Heard, read or watched any messages about not using alcohol, tobacco or drugs***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
No	15	14	15	18
Yes	85	86	85	82

Question HS A 98/MS A.61: During the past 12 months...Have you heard, read or watched any messages about not using alcohol, tobacco, or drug use?

Table A4.24***Employer drug and alcohol testing***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
More likely	na	37	32	26
Less likely	na	20	20	31
Would make no difference	na	43	49	43

Question HS A.118: Would you be more or less likely to want to work for an employer that tests its employees for drug or alcohol use on a random basis?

Table A4.25

Selected Alcohol and Drug Use Measures, by Gender and Grade

	7th Grade		9th Grade		11th Grade		Cont / Comm	
	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %
Lifetime and Current ATOD Use								
<i>During your life did you ever...</i>								
drink alcohol (one full drink)?	20	21	41	39	60	59	85	79
use inhalants?	13	12	16	14	14	14	35	36
smoke marijuana?	6	9	16	21	29	36	69	70
<i>During the past 30 days, did you...</i>								
drink alcohol (one full drink)?	12	12	25	20	35	35	58	55
use inhalants?	6	5	6	6	4	5	10	15
smoke marijuana?	3	5	9	12	14	20	41	46
Level of Involvement (High Risk Patterns)								
<i>During your life have you ever...</i>								
been very drunk or sick after drinking alcohol?	8	9	24	21	40	38	73	62
been high from using drugs?	6	8	16	19	28	33	64	65
During the past 30 days, did you drink 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a couple of hours?	5	5	12	12	21	24	39	45
ATOD Use at School								
During your life, have you ever been drunk/high on school property?	4	5	10	12	17	21	45	48
During the past 30 days, did you use marijuana on school property?	2	3	4	6	4	8	10	22
Perceived Harm								
<i>Frequent use of... is harmful.*</i>								
alcohol (five or more drinks once or twice a week)	82	79	88	86	92	89	85	81
marijuana (once or twice a week)	81	78	86	83	88	83	72	68

*combines "Great," "Moderate," and "Slight"

5. Tobacco Use

Table A5.1

Ever Used Cigarettes or Smokeless Tobacco, Lifetime

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
A cigarette, even one or two puffs				
0 times	86	na	na	na
1 time	6	na	na	na
2 to 3 times	3	na	na	na
4 or more times	4	na	na	na
A whole cigarette				
0 times	94	82	71	36
1 time	2	5	6	8
2 to 3 times	2	4	6	11
4 or more times	2	9	18	45
Smokeless tobacco				
0 times	96	95	92	81
1 time	2	2	2	6
2 to 3 times	1	1	2	5
4 or more times	1	2	4	9

Question HS A.34-35/MS A.33-35: During your life, how many times have you used or tried...?

Table A5.2***Age of Onset***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
Smoked part or all of a cigarette				
Never	89	78	66	31
10 or under	4	5	5	10
11 -12 years old	6	6	5	13
13-14 years old	1	10	10	21
15-16 years old	0	1	14	19
17 years or older	0	0	1	5
Smokeless Tobacco				
Never	96	93	90	75
10 or under	1	1	1	3
11 -12 years old	2	2	1	4
13-14 years old	1	3	2	9
15-16 years old	0	0	5	8
17 years or older	0	0	0	2

Question HS A.56-57/MS A.45-46: About how old were you the first time youSmoked part of all of a cigarette....Used smokeless tobacco or other tobacco products

Table A5.3***Any and Daily Use of Cigarettes and Smokeless Tobacco, Past 30 Days***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
Cigarettes				
Any	4	9	15	41
Daily	1	2	4	17
Smokeless Tobacco				
Any	2	3	4	9
Daily	0	1	1	3

Question HS A.60-61/MS A.49-50: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use...

Table A5.4***Current Smoking on School Property, Past 30 Days***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
<i>None</i>	97	97	97	89
<i>Any</i>	3	3	3	11
1 or 2 days	2	2	2	7
3 to 9 days	0	1	1	4
10 to 19 days	0	0	0	0
20 to 30 days	0	0	0	0

Question HS A.71/MS A.56: During the past 30 days, on how many days on school property did you smoke cigarettes?

Table A5.5***Personal Disapproval of Using Cigarettes***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
Neither approve or disapprove	16	20	20	41
Somewhat disapprove	10	14	16	22
Strongly disapprove	74	66	63	37

Question HS A.90/MS A.74: How do you fee about someone your age doing the following... smoking one or more packs of cigarettes a day?

Table A5.6***Peer Disapproval of Using Cigarettes***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
Neither approve or disapprove	12	15	15	31
Somewhat disapprove	13	16	17	25
Strongly disapprove	75	69	68	44

Question HS A.95/MS A.79: How do you think your close friends would feel about your smoking one or more pack of cigarettes a day?

Table A5.7***Perceived Harm of Frequent Cigarette Smoking***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
Smoking Occasionally				
Great	34	36	36	34
Moderate	30	31	32	24
Slight	17	19	21	23
None	19	13	10	19
Smoking 1-2 packs of cigarette a day				
Great	66	73	78	64
Moderate	10	10	10	12
Slight	4	4	3	6
None	19	13	9	18

Question MS A.63-64: How much do people risk harming themselves physically and in other ways when they do the following... smoke cigarettes occasionally...smoke 1-2 packs of cigarettes a day?

Table A5.8***Perceived Difficulty of Obtaining Cigarettes***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
Very difficult	14	7	5	6
Fairly difficult	12	8	5	4
Fairly easy	16	24	23	16
Very easy	14	32	50	61
Don't know	43	29	18	13

Question HS A.83/MS A.69: How difficult is it for students in your grade to get any of the following substances if they really want them? Cigarettes.

Table A5.9***Estimated Prevalence of Peer Cigarette Smoking at Least Once a Month***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	Cont / Comm
	%	%	%	%
None of them	49	20	10	10
10 percent	27	24	18	7
20 percent	8	14	14	6
30 percent	5	12	13	6
40 percent	2	7	10	5
50 percent	6	13	16	17
60 percent	1	3	5	4
70 percent	1	3	5	10
80 percent	0	2	4	12
90 percent	0	1	2	13
All of them	1	1	2	9

Question HS A.86/MS A.72: Think about a group of 100 students in your grade. About how many students have done the following... Smoke cigarettes at least once a month?

Table A5.10***Selected Tobacco Use Measures, by Gender and Grade***

	7th Grade		9th Grade		11th Grade		Cont / Comm	
	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %
During your life, did you ever smoke a cigarette?	5	7	17	19	28	31	63	65
During the past 30 days, did you smoke a cigarette?	4	5	9	9	13	16	37	43
During the past 30 days, did you smoke cigarettes daily?	0	1	1	2	3	5	16	18
During the past 30 days, did you smoke cigarettes on school property?	2	3	2	3	2	3	10	12
Frequent use of cigarettes is harmful. (1-2 packs a day)*	82	79	88	86	92	90	84	81

*combines "Great," "Moderate," and "Slight"

6. Violence and Safety

Table A6.1

Verbal Harassment on School Property, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
Had mean rumors/lies spread about you				
0 times	51	60	63	60
1 time	21	18	16	17
2 to 3 times	13	12	11	11
4 or more times	14	11	9	11
Had sexual jokes/comments/gestures made to you				
0 times	56	56	57	60
1 time	14	12	11	11
2 to 3 times	11	11	11	10
4 or more times	19	21	21	18
Been made fun of because of your looks/way talk				
0 times	56	63	68	71
1 time	17	14	12	10
2 to 3 times	10	9	8	8
4 or more times	17	13	12	11

Question HS A.102-104/MS A.84-86: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you...?

Table A6.2
Physical Violence on School Property, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
Been pushed, shoved, hit, etc.				
0 times	55	71	79	74
1 time	17	14	10	12
2 to 3 times	12	8	6	7
4 or more times	16	8	5	7
Been afraid of being beaten up				
0 times	71	80	87	81
1 time	16	12	8	9
2 to 3 times	6	4	3	5
4 or more times	7	4	3	5
Been in physical fight				
0 times	74	80	85	68
1 time	12	10	8	13
2 to 3 times	7	5	4	10
4 or more times	7	5	4	9

Question HS A.99-101/MS A.81-83: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you...

Table A6.3***Property Damage on School Property, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
Had property stolen/damaged				
0 times	69	74	77	77
1 time	17	15	13	11
2 to 3 times	8	7	6	6
4 or more times	6	4	4	6
Damaged school property on purpose				
0 times	87	86	89	79
1 time	7	7	5	8
2 to 3 times	3	3	3	5
4 or more times	3	4	4	8

Question HS A.105,107/MS A.87,89: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you...?

Table A6.4***Weapons Possession on School Property, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
Carried a gun				
0 times	95	96	96	87
1 time	2	2	1	4
2 or more times	3	3	3	9
Carried any other weapon				
0 times	91	92	93	81
1 time	4	4	3	7
2 or more times	5	4	4	12

Question HS A.108-109/MS A.90-91: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you...?

Table A6.5***Awareness and Use of Weapons on School Property, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
Seen someone with a weapon				
0 times	71	76	80	65
1 time	16	12	9	12
2 or more times	13	12	10	22
Been threatened/injured with a weapon				
0 times	91	93	94	84
1 time	5	4	3	7
2 or more times	4	3	3	9

Question HS A.111,110/MS A.93,92: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you...

Table A6.6***Personal Disapproval of Weapon Possession***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
Neither approve or disapprove	16	16	13	27
Somewhat disapprove	10	11	9	13
Strongly disapprove	74	73	78	60

Question HS A.94/MS A.78: How do you feel about someone your age doing the following...carry a weapon to school?

Table A6.7***Reason for Harassment on School Property, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
Race, Ethnicity, or National Origin				
0 times	81	84	85	82
1 time	9	7	6	7
2 or more times	10	9	9	11
Religion				
0 times	90	91	91	89
1 time	5	4	4	4
2 or more times	5	5	5	7
Gender				
0 times	89	92	92	89
1 time	6	4	3	4
2 or more times	5	4	4	7
Sexual Orientation *				
0 times	89	92	93	88
1 time	5	4	3	4
2 or more times	6	5	4	8
Physical/Mental Disability				
0 times	94	95	95	90
1 time	3	2	2	3
2 or more times	3	3	3	7
<i>Any of the Above Five Hate-Crime Reasons</i>	32	26	23	26
Any Other Reason				
0 times	72	79	84	80
1 time	11	8	6	7
2 or more times	17	13	10	12
<i>Any Harassment</i>	43	34	28	32

Question HS A.112-117/MS A.94-99 During the past 12 months, how many times on school property were you harassed or bullied for any of the following reasons?

** "Because you are gay or lesbian or someone thought you were."*

Table A6.8***Gang Involvement, Current***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	Cont / Comm
	%	%	%	%
No	92	91	91	84
Yes	8	9	9	16

Question HS A.120 /MS A.102: Do you consider yourself a member of a gang?

Table A6.9***Physical Violence by Boy/Girlfriend, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	Cont / Comm
	%	%	%	%
Does not apply, didn't have a boy/girlfriend	57	48	44	27
No	39	47	50	58
Yes	4	5	6	15

Question HS A.121/MS A.103: During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose?

Table A6.10***Perceived Safety of School***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	Cont / Comm
	%	%	%	%
Very safe	24	19	22	21
Safe	42	43	44	35
Neither safe nor unsafe	26	31	28	36
Unsafe	5	4	3	5
Very unsafe	4	2	2	4

Question HS A.119/MS A.100: How safe do you feel when you are at school?

Table A6.11***Harassment for Hate-Crime Reasons*****Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents**

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
American Indian or Alaska Native	35	31	30	37
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	37	32	26	43
Asian	37	28	24	30
Black or African American (non-Hispanic)	43	37	37	44
Hispanic or Latino/Latina	30	25	23	23
White or Caucasian (non-Hispanic)	31	24	21	26
Other	32	31	30	33
Multi-Racial (selected more than one)	35	31	26	22

Question HS A.112-116/MS A.94-98 During the past 12 months, how many times on school property were you harassed or bullied for any of the following reasons? ... race, ethnicity or national origin; religion; gender; sexual orientation; physical or mental disability.

Table A6.12

Violence-Related Behavior and Experiences, by Gender and Grade

	7th Grade		9th Grade		11th Grade		Cont / Comm	
	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %
<i>During the past 12 months at school, have you been harassed or bullied for any of the following reasons?</i>								
Race, ethnicity, or national origin	16	22	14	19	13	16	14	20
Religion	9	11	8	10	8	9	7	13
Gender	13	10	10	7	10	6	10	11
Gay/lesbian, or someone thought you were	9	14	7	10	6	8	9	13
Physical/mental disability	5	8	4	6	3	6	5	12
Any other reason	28	28	20	21	16	16	16	21
During the past 12 months at school have you been in a physical fight?	17	34	14	27	10	20	27	35
During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose?	3	6	4	6	5	7	15	13
Feels safe at school	66	65	63	63	65	68	57	56
Currently belong to a gang?	7	10	7	11	7	11	11	19

7. Physical and Mental Health

Table A7.1

Eating of Breakfast

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
No	32	38	40	55
Yes	68	62	60	45

Question HS A.33/MS A.32: Did you eat breakfast today?

Table A7.2

Frequency of Sad and Hopeless Feelings, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	Cont / Comm %
No	72	70	68	60
Yes	28	30	32	40

Question HS A.122/MS A.104: During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad and hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more that you stopped doing some usual activities?

Table A7.3***Physical and Mental Health Measures, by Gender and Grade***

	7th Grade		9th Grade		11th Grade		Cont / Comm	
	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %
Did you eat breakfast today?	65	71	59	66	60	61	45	44
During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad and hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more that you stopped doing some usual activities?	30	25	35	24	37	26	48	33

8. Comparisons

Table A8.1

Selected Alcohol, Tobacco and Drug Use, with Comparisons to 2007 State CSS and National YRBS*

	7th Grade %		9th Grade %			11th Grade %		
	District	CSS	District	CSS	YRBS	District	CSS	YRBS
Lifetime and Current ATOD Use								
<i>During your life did you ever...</i>								
smoke a cigarette? (PI)	6	7	18	20	45 ^a	29	34	55 ^a
chew tobacco or snuff?	4	4	5	6	~	8	10	~
drink alcohol (glass)?	20	24	40	47	67	59	66	79
use inhalants?	12	11	15	14	15	14	15	12
smoke marijuana? (PI)	7	9	18	25	29	33	42	50
<i>During the past 30 days, did you...</i>								
smoke a cigarette? (PI)	4	6	9	11	15	15	17	24
chew tobacco or snuff?	2	3	3	5	6	4	6	6
drink alcohol (glass)? (PI)	12	15	23	24	37	35	42	53
use inhalants?	6	5	6	7	~	4	7	~
smoke marijuana? (PI)	4	7	10	15	16	17	24	21
Level of Involvement (High Risk Patterns)								
<i>During your life have you ever...</i>								
been very drunk or sick after drinking?	8	11	23	28	~	39	45	~
been high from using drugs?	7	8	18	22	~	30	37	~
<i>During the past 30 days, did you...</i>								
drink 5 drinks in a couple of hours?	5	6	12	16	18	22	29	28

(PI) = SDFSCA/TUPE performance indicator required by CDE for Local Education Agency Plans.

^aYRBS asks about smoking even a puff or two.

*The California Student Survey includes 9th and 11th graders in Continuation/Alternative schools with the data from Comprehensive/Traditional high school students.

Table A8.1 - Continued

Selected Alcohol, Tobacco and Drug Use, with Comparisons to 2007 State CSS* and National YRBS

	7th Grade %		9th Grade %			11th Grade %		
	District	CSS	District	CSS	YRBS	District	CSS	YRBS
ATOD Use on School Property								
During your life, have you ever been drunk/high?	4	6	11	13	~	19	25	~
During the past 30 days, did you smoke cigarettes?	3	3	3	7	4	3	7	5
Perceived Harm^b								
<i>People risk harming themselves using...^c</i>								
cigarettes (1-2 packs a day)	81	83	87	90	~	91	93	~
alcohol (five or more drinks once or twice a week)	80	83	87	89	~	91	92	~
marijuana (once or twice a week)	79	82	85	85	~	86	87	~

(PI) = SDFSCA/TUPE performance indicator recommended by CDE.

^bnot comparable with previous CHKS results

^ccombines "Great," "Moderate," and "Slight"

*The California Student Survey includes 9th and 11th graders in Continuation/Alternative schools with the data from Comprehensive/Traditional high school students.

Table A8.2

Selected Violence-Related Behavior and Experiences, and Protective Factors with Comparisons to 2007 State CSS* and National YRBS

	7th Grade %		9th Grade %			11th Grade %		
	District	CSS	District	CSS	YRBS	District	CSS	YRBS
Violence-Related Behaviors and Experiences								
<i>During the past 12 months at school, have you....</i>								
been harassed because of race, ethnicity, gender, sexual orientation, or disability?	32	31	26	27	~	23	22	~
been in a physical fight?	26	32	20	25	18	15	23	11
been afraid of being beaten up? (PI)	29	29	20	22	~	13	15	~
During the past 12 months on school property, did you carry any weapon (gun, knife, or club)?	11	10	9	13	~	8	13	~
How safe do you feel when you are at school? Very safe. (PI)	24	18	19	16	~	22	20	~
Do you consider yourself a member of a gang?	8	9	9	8	~	9	8	~
Protective Factors - High Level of External Assets at School								
Caring relationships with teacher or other adult (PI)	37	31	32	28	~	38	29	~
High expectations from teacher or other adult (PI)	58	45	48	39	~	47	38	~
Opportunities for meaningful participation at their school (PI)	16	16	14	13	~	16	15	~
Total School Assets	36	31	31	27	~	35	28	~
School Connectedness (Add Health) (PI)	54	39	49	34	~	46	31	~

(PI) = SDFS/CA/TUPE performance indicator required by CDE for Local Education Agency Plans.

*The California Student Survey includes 9th and 11th graders in Continuation/Alternative schools with the data from Comprehensive/Traditional high school students.